

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1889.

REPORT AND TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER, AGES, OCCUPATIONS, CONJUGAL CONDITION,
AND DESTINATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS FROM EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE IN IRELAND
DURING THE YEAR 1889.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:

PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

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OBSERVATIONS

OF

THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR 1889.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY LAWRENCE, EARL OF ZETLAND,

Ac., Ac., Ac.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I beg to forward detailed tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1889, with the ports at which they embarked, and their intended destinations.

The number of Emigrants who left Irish ports in 1889 was 70,800, a decrease of 8,411 as compared with 1888; the number of males being 36,447, or 5,250 less than in the previous year, and of females, 34,353, a decrease of 3,161.

Of the 70,800 Emigrants in 1889, 70,477 were natives of Ireland, and 323 were persons belonging to other countries.

The following Table (1.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1888 and 1889, by sexes, with the decrease in the latter year. Of the 70,477 persons—natives of Ireland—who left in 1889, 12,621, or 9.9 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1881, were from Leinster; 27,404, or 20.6 per 1,000, from Munster; 17,108 or 9.8 per 1,000, from Ulster; and 13,344, or 16.2 per 1,000, from Connaught—the total number being equal to 13.6 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1881.

Comparing 1889 with 1888, Leinster exhibits a decrease of 1,209, Munster of 815, Ulster of 4,559, and Connaught of 2,124 emigrants.

TABLE I.—Showing the number of Emigrants from each Province during 1888 and 1889.

EMIGRANTS FROM	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	1888.	1889.	1888.	1889.	1888.	1889.
PROVINCES.						
Leinster, . . .	7,293	5,944	6,238	5,677	13,530	12,621
Munster, . . .	14,308	13,503	13,411	13,562	27,719	27,404
Ulster, . . .	11,946	9,501	9,731	8,107	21,677	17,108
Connaught, . .	7,464	6,879	8,004	6,965	15,468	13,844
Total—Natives of Ireland,	41,310	36,226	37,374	34,251	78,684	70,477
Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .	587	221	140	102	527	323
General Total, . .	41,897	36,447	37,514	34,353	79,411	70,800
Decrease in 1889, . .	5,220		3,161		8,411	

The total number of Emigrants—*natives of Ireland*—who left Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1889, is 3,346,580,—1,770,413 males and 1,576,167 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that emigration from Ireland steadily increased from 37,587 persons in 1876—the year in which the smallest number was registered—to 38,503 in 1877, 41,124 in 1878, and 47,065 in 1879. The number rose to 95,517 in 1880, but it fell to 78,417 in 1881. In 1882, however, an increase of 10,719 took place, comparing that year with the previous one, and there was a further increase of 19,568 in 1883; then a decrease of 22,861 took place in 1884 compared with 1883, and a decrease of 13,829 in 1885 compared with 1884, followed by an increase of 1,101 in 1886 compared with the previous year, and an increase of 19,788 in 1887 compared with 1886, but there was a decrease of 4,239 in 1888 compared with 1887, and a decrease of 8,207 in 1889 compared with the previous year. In the decade from 1866 to 1875 the average annual number of Emigrants was 74,667; in the preceding decade, from 1856 to 1865, the average number per annum amounted to 88,272, while in the four preceding years, from 1852 to 1855, the number averaged 148,985 annually. The numbers fluctuated between 190,322 in 1852 and 37,587 in 1876.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—NATIVES of IRELAND—in each year from the 1st of May, 1851,* to the 31st of December, 1889.

Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.
1851, (1 st of May)	152,080	1862, . .	70,117	1873, . .	90,149	1884, . .	75,865
1852, . .	190,322	1863, . .	117,239	1874, . .	73,184	1885, . .	62,084
1853, . .	173,148	1864, . .	114,169	1875, . .	51,462	1886, . .	63,132
1854, . .	140,535	1865, . .	101,497	1876, . .	37,587	1887, . .	82,923
1855, . .	91,914	1866, . .	98,467	1877, . .	38,503	1888, . .	78,684
1856, . .	90,781	1867, . .	89,524	1878, . .	41,124	1889, . .	70,477
1857, . .	95,981	1868, . .	61,018	1879, . .	47,065		
1858, . .	64,337	1869, . .	84,568	1880, . .	95,517	Total,	3,346,580
1859, . .	80,999	1870, . .	74,203	1881, . .	78,417		
1860, . .	84,621	1871, . .	71,240	1882, . .	89,136		
1861, . .	64,399	1872, . .	78,102	1883, . .	108,724		

* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

Number of Emigrants from each County and Province.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and gives the number and sex of the Emigrants from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1889. For purposes of comparison of the several counties and provinces the per-centage of emigrants to the population* is also shown.

From this table it appears that during the above period 3,382,957 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 3,346,580 were natives of Ireland, and 36,377 were persons belonging to other countries. The former number (3,346,580) represents a proportion of 59.0 per cent. of the population; * Munster having contributed 1,145,325 persons, being equal to 75.1 per cent. of the population of the province; Ulster, 982,916, or 52.4 per cent.; Connaught, 485,253, or 54.1 per cent.; and Leinster, 622,418 equivalent to 43.2 per cent. of its population.* In 110,668 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns; since 1876, however, this information has been given in every instance with the exception of 53 cases in 1880.

* Adopting an average of the Census Numbers for 1851, 1861, 1871, and 1881.

TABLE III.—Showing, by Sexes, the Number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1889, with the Ratio to the average Population.*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1889.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to every 100 of the Average Population.*
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County,	55,891	14,595	14,249	28,844	52.1
Dublin "	411,336	54,593	43,907	98,500	23.9
Kildare "	86,715	18,245	15,016	33,261	38.4
Kilkenny "	122,335	34,800	32,509	67,309	54.7
King's "	87,898	27,447	25,534	52,981	60.7
Leathard "	65,941	25,847	24,572	50,419	72.2
Leath, and Drogheda, County of Town,	90,103	18,973	20,900	39,873	43.6
Louth County,	105,561	31,317	26,621	57,938	55.1
Queen's "	88,816	28,730	26,439	55,169	62.6
Westmeath "	88,371	24,471	21,613	46,084	52.2
Wexford "	145,304	35,259	31,933	67,192	46.3
Wicklow "	83,835	14,850	11,928	26,778	32.1
TOTAL,	1,439,699	326,386	295,022	621,408	43.2
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County,	167,028	64,592	65,705	130,297	78.0
Cork "	552,054	217,603	196,122	413,725	74.9
Kerry "	206,363	85,778	82,091	167,869	80.2
Limerick "	212,249	81,870	79,113	160,983	76.6
Tipperary "	249,618	96,473	88,592	185,065	73.6
Waterford "	135,826	48,165	45,221	93,386	68.6
TOTAL,	1,224,138	693,381	651,944	1,345,325	70.1
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County,	387,369	136,389	97,879	234,268	60.4
Armagh "	182,121	48,125	37,437	85,562	47.0
Cavan "	149,477	60,543	47,696	108,239	72.1
Down "	229,103	68,768	46,776	115,544	50.4
Derry "	300,287	78,000	51,427	129,427	43.1
Fermanagh "	99,509	26,596	23,266	49,862	50.0
Londonderry "	178,775	53,124	49,074	102,198	57.1
Monaghan "	121,476	35,348	32,307	67,655	55.7
Tyrone "	228,603	64,603	55,053	119,656	52.3
TOTAL,	1,876,221	642,471	483,445	1,125,916	59.6
PROVINCE OF CONNUGHT.					
Galway County,	271,323	79,107	80,748	159,855	58.9
Leitrim "	100,499	31,473	31,187	62,660	62.4
Mayo "	224,401	58,125	61,820	120,078	47.2
Roconnen "	161,067	42,223	41,550	83,773	51.9
Sligo "	112,966	28,482	30,399	58,881	49.0
TOTAL,	897,290	239,409	245,544	484,953	54.1
County unspecified,	—	61,768	48,902	110,670	—
TOTAL—NATIVE OF IRELAND,	—	1,770,413	1,676,167	3,446,580	59.0
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1851 to 1889, inclusive,	—	24,904	11,473	36,377	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,736,314	1,795,317	1,687,640	3,482,957	—

Ages of
Emigrants.

The ages of the Emigrants are given by Provinces in Table IV., from which it appears that 79·7 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1889 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over that age being 9·2, and of children under fifteen years 10·9: in 178 cases, or 0·2 per cent., the ages were unspecified. The corresponding percentages in 1888 for the three age-periods given above were 80·1, 9·1, and 10·5 respectively. The proportion of the Emigrants in 1887, who were from fifteen to thirty-five years of age was 79·8 per cent.; in 1886 it was 78·1; in 1885, 75·2; in 1884, 70·5; in 1883, 67·9; in 1882, 74·8; in 1881, 76·0; in 1880, 75·7.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province, and from all Ireland during 1889.

AGES.	LEINSTER.		MUNSTER.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries—No. of Persons.	TOTAL.	
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.
Under 1 year, . . .	113	0·6	223	0·9	127	0·9	77	0·6	—	320	6·4
1 and under 5, . . .	601	3·9	1,021	4·7	767	4·4	297	2·2	9	2,505	5·6
5 " . . .	211	0·4	1,744	6·4	1,872	9·0	680	4·6	30	4,517	9·8
10 " . . .	7,965	55·9	17,250	62·5	9,609	56·2	9,110	59·3	129	43,160	61·0
15 " . . .	2,973	16·6	4,736	17·3	3,880	19·6	2,076	13·6	56	13,561	19·7
20 " . . .	680	5·3	1,264	4·9	1,157	6·6	693	3·9	60	3,697	5·2
25 " . . .	506	2·4	724	2·7	461	2·6	510	2·4	15	1,627	2·7
30 " . . .	68	0·3	162	0·7	77	0·4	31	0·4	2	360	0·6
35 and upwards, . . .	71	0·6	170	0·6	167	0·9	31	0·6	2	441	0·7
Age not specified, . . .	4	—	5	—	1	—	163	1·9	—	173	0·2
Total, . . .	12,621	100·0	27,404	100·0	17,108	100·0	16,364	100·0	833	73,900	100·0

Ages of
Emigrants.

On pages 8 and 9 will be found a table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports, distinguishing the sexes and conjugal condition. The only quinquennial age-period in which the females greatly outnumbered the males is that between fifteen and twenty, in which the number of females was 9,685, and of males 5,504. The quinquennial period 20–25 years furnished the largest number of both male and female emigrants—15,311 males and 13,260 females, or 40·4 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

Conjugal
condition.

Of the 36,447 males who emigrated, 3,975, or 10·9 per cent. were returned as married men or widowers, and of the 34,353 females enumerated, 5,503 or 16·0 per cent. were described as married or widowed. Of the 14,589 males and females between the ages of 15 and 29, 10 only were married.

Destina-
tions of
Emigrants.

Of the 70,477 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1889, 66,438, or 94·3 per cent., went to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries; and 4,039, or 5·7 per cent., to Great Britain. The United States of America absorbed 59,723, or 84·8 per cent. of the number of native emigrants, in 1889, compared with an average of 59,268, or 82·3 per cent. for the four preceding years. The number of emigrants to New Zealand, which had fallen from 322 in 1887 to 87 in 1888, shows no appreciable increase in 1889, when 90 persons, only, left for that Colony. Emigration to Canada shows a decrease in 1889, compared with 1888, the numbers being 1,742 in 1889, and 2,686 in 1888. The emigrants to Australia numbered 3,038 in 1889, against 3,110 in 1888, 3,896 in 1887, 4,212 in 1886, and 3,867 in 1885. Of the 1,845 persons who went to "Other Countries" last year, 11 went to France, 9 to other parts of Europe, the exceptionally high number of 1,651 (1,497 of whom went by one vessel in the month of January), to Buenos Ayres, 90 to Chili, 5 to other parts of South America, 51 to South Africa, 12 to India, 3 to Hong Kong, and 13 to the West Indies.

Of the 59,723 emigrants to the United States in 1889, Munster contributed 23,410, Ulster 14,159, Connaught 12,678, and Leinster 16,481. Munster contributed also 1,238 of the 3,038 who left for Australia, and 934 of the 1,651 who went to Buenos Ayres. Ulster furnished the largest contingent to Canada—1,099 out of a total of 1,742; Munster contributed 34 out of the 90 for New Zealand, Ulster furnishing 43.

As before stated, 4,039 persons left Ireland in 1889 with the intention of settling permanently in Great Britain; of these, 2,893 left for England or Wales, and 1,146 for Scotland, the averages for the four preceding years being 3,978, and 1,498, respectively. More than one-half—2,356—of the number who went to England and Wales were Munster people, and of the 1,146 who went to Scotland, no less than 898 were from the Province of Ulster, 250 of these being natives of the County of Antrim.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the years 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, and 1889; the Population in 1881, the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Year.	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Population in 1881.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
1885	49,652	2,567	499	9,170	86	56,905	2,623	2,186	5,809	62,054	3,174,886	12.0
1886	50,723	4,212	368	9,686	86	57,517	4,073	1,245	5,318	63,135		12.2
1887	60,789	3,896	322	9,769	65	77,661	3,925	1,137	5,062	69,963		16.0
1888	68,904	3,110	87	3,686	199	72,986	4,382	1,414	5,896	70,684		13.2
1889	59,720	3,038	90	1,742	1,845	66,435	2,802	1,146	4,099	70,477		13.6
Proportion per Cent.												
1885	80.1	0.2	0.7	3.5	.1	90.6	3.9	3.5	9.4	100	—	—
1886	80.4	0.7	0.3	4.1	.1	91.6	6.4	2.0	8.4	100	—	—
1887	84.2	0.7	0.4	4.5	.1	93.9	4.7	1.4	6.1	100	—	—
1888	85.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	.3	92.8	9.4	1.8	7.2	100	—	—
1889	84.6	0.0	0.1	2.6	.2	94.3	4.1	1.6	5.7	100	—	—

A table, showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1889, the population in 1881, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

A table, showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1889 will be found on pages 10-11. From this it will be seen that of the 36,447 males who emigrated in that year, 26,260, or 72.0 per cent., were returned as "labourers." In 1888 the proportion of labourers to the entire number of male emigrants was 76.6, and in 1887, 77.1. Of the remaining occupations of males the most numerous were—

	1885.	1886.	1887.
Farmers,	1,405	1,687	2,110
Clerks and Accountants,	808	627	422
Carpenters and Joiners,	461	432	391
Servants,	231	133	146
Boot and Shoe Makers,	249	182	170
Shopkeepers and Assistants,	455	462	344
Tailors,	194	192	167
Masons and Paviers,	170	130	102
Painters, Plumbers, &c.,	912	128	143
Bakers, Confectioners,	235	167	137
Blacksmiths,	221	118	124

The instances amongst males, in which no occupation was specified, numbered 3,904, which included 2,939 children under ten years of age.

Of the 34,353 females who emigrated in 1889, 24,416 were returned as "servants," 1,985 as "housekeepers," 623 as "dressmakers and milliners," and 25 as "seamstresses." The "unspecified," including "wives and children," numbered 7,177.

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Excellency that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

THOMAS W. GRIMSHAW,

Registrar-General.

GENERAL REGISTERS OFFICE,
Charlemont House, Dublin,
19th March, 1890.

I.—Table showing, by Sexes, the Number and Ages of Persons who Emigrated from Ireland during the Year 1889, distinguishing the Conjugal Condition of Adults.

From what County, Port, or Country.		Under 14.	14 and under 16.	16 and under 18.	18 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.	45 and under 50.	50 and under 55.	55 and under 60.	60 and under 65.	65 and under 70.	70 and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Males.	Total Number of Females.	Grand Total.
Galway.	M. Single.	5	16	12	28	102	9	13	4	7	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	202	91	293
	F. Married and Widowed.	8	20	19	20	105	24	8	10	10	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	237	90	
Dublin.	M. Single.	12	66	50	43	271	642	23	12	9	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	2,022	420	2,442
	F. Married and Widowed.	10	54	43	28	164	914	24	29	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,697	324	
Kildare.	M. Single.	7	8	8	9	343	71	7	5	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	823	48	871
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	7	8	9	27	62	24	8	7	7	5	3	1	1	1	1	235	81	
Kilkenny.	M. Single.	8	41	19	18	98	265	148	35	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	695	43	738
	F. Married and Widowed.	7	20	20	18	168	690	12	12	10	9	4	4	1	1	1	1	1,020	120	
Kings.	M. Single.	8	24	40	17	160	674	148	54	9	1	8	10	4	4	4	4	1,058	107	1,165
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	45	40	28	120	816	43	40	15	10	4	5	1	1	1	1	1,027	87	
Longford.	M. Single.	8	16	13	22	65	106	74	17	8	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	426	81	507
	F. Married and Widowed.	8	9	19	9	147	141	61	10	9	7	6	4	1	1	1	1	386	55	
Louth.	M. Single.	8	8	8	14	96	185	60	19	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	325	40	365
	F. Married and Widowed.	8	4	9	9	107	105	37	4	6	6	2	3	1	1	1	1	279	43	
Meath.	M. Single.	8	35	23	34	79	354	86	27	7	8	8	8	3	3	3	3	685	79	764
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	19	18	20	159	176	45	18	14	9	7	6	3	3	3	3	625	76	
Monaghan.	M. Single.	8	16	14	20	74	273	68	18	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	559	34	593
	F. Married and Widowed.	7	18	18	11	159	270	20	10	11	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	528	38	
Westmeath.	M. Single.	4	22	20	16	83	328	87	17	8	8	7	7	3	3	3	3	418	50	468
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	30	26	17	161	321	51	8	8	8	6	6	3	3	3	3	540	75	
Wexford.	M. Single.	8	9	8	16	46	145	126	26	19	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	421	40	461
	F. Married and Widowed.	8	13	18	8	80	196	38	7	8	8	6	6	4	4	4	4	395	55	
Widow.	M. Single.	8	18	18	22	226	44	96	8	8	8	8	8	3	3	3	3	656	70	726
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	19	9	11	30	46	12	8	7	7	6	6	3	3	3	3	241	50	
Total of Counties.	M. Single.	78	618	507	502	2,777	8,748	3,264	261	91	30	7	4	3	3	3	3	16,000	1,540	17,540
	F. Married and Widowed.	78	345	318	198	1,202	4,412	1,127	104	174	149	69	69	27	27	27	27	4,202	1,314	
Cork.	M. Single.	8	44	43	81	180	625	232	45	8	8	11	18	8	8	8	8	1,265	180	1,445
	F. Married and Widowed.	11	44	42	38	944	98	48	24	30	28	7	7	7	7	7	7	1,265	210	
Derry.	M. Single.	11	69	79	60	803	1,338	220	81	30	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	2,077	267	2,344
	F. Married and Widowed.	13	54	57	40	444	1,113	107	42	42	42	10	10	11	11	11	11	1,620	318	
Down.	M. Single.	11	69	79	60	803	1,338	220	81	30	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	2,077	267	2,344
	F. Married and Widowed.	13	54	57	40	444	1,113	107	42	42	42	10	10	11	11	11	11	1,620	318	
Tipperary.	M. Single.	16	66	63	66	196	526	204	42	18	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1,276	166	1,442
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	40	44	39	272	686	118	10	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1,268	116	
Waterford.	M. Single.	9	40	48	37	181	418	99	46	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	617	136	753
	F. Married and Widowed.	20	49	42	28	97	418	99	46	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	617	136	
Total of Provinces.	M. Single.	180	631	609	571	8,121	8,139	3,083	261	205	20	22	8	8	8	8	8	16,776	1,724	18,500
	F. Married and Widowed.	180	407	418	258	3,456	4,412	1,127	104	174	149	69	69	27	27	27	27	4,202	1,314	
London.	M. Single.	11	181	204	90	313	807	411	40	26	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	1,404	414	1,818
	F. Married and Widowed.	10	18	120	27	318	806	410	40	26	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	1,403	413	
Aberdeen.	M. Single.	11	40	40	28	345	59	207	40	37	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	986	109	1,095
	F. Married and Widowed.	9	40	38	34	340	59	207	40	37	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	985	108	

II.—TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

OCCUPATIONS.	AGE.									
	Under 5 years.	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 18.	18 and under 25.	25 and under 35.	35 and under 45.	45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.
MALES.										
Brewers and Confectioners,	5	20	35	24	19	5
Bakers,	5	65	75	23	21	13
Boiler Makers and Engine Fitters,	2	13	12	5	4	3
Bookbinders,	1	.	.	.	.
Boot and Shoe Makers,	8	80	84	25	20	20
Bricklayers,	18	2	8	1	1
Butchers,	2	18	14	12	8	4
Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers,	1	9	1	.	.	.
Carpenters and Joiners,	15	105	102	38	45	12
Clerks and Accountants,	2	50	415	225	40	10	8
Clockmakers,	4	5	.	1	.
Commercial Travellers,	1	.	.	1	1	.
Copers,	21	24	11	8	2
Cotters,	1	.	.	.	.
Driers, Washers, and Pressers,	2	5	1	1	1	.
Engine Drivers, Suckers, and Firemen,	6	8	7	2	2	5
Engineers,	4	4	5	8	1	.
Explosives,
Farmers,	28	280	91	65	56	104
Gardeners,	3	20	25	13	11	4
Goldsmiths and Jewellers,	1	8	5	0	1	2
Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, and Jewellers,	2	3	.	.	1
Hatters,	1	.	.	.	.
Laborers,	255	5,002	13,373	4,475	1,421	614	501
Masons and Porters,	1	65	30	23	13	5
Mechanics,	3	18	13	5	5	.
"Mechanics,"	4	39	47	27	17	19
Milners,	1	4	.	1	3
Millworkers,	5	2	.	3	1
Misery,	2	.	1	.	.
Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Glaziers,	8	76	77	29	8	6
Plasterers,	1	6	5	4	1	2
Polishers,	2	18	5	5	1	.
Professional men,	11	7	8
Railway Laborers, Navvies, and Plasterers,	5	1	4	3	.
Saddlers and Harnessmakers,	1	20	15	9	4	5
Sawyers,	1	2	.	.	2
Schoolmasters and Teachers,	1	1	4	.	.	.	.
Seamens,	14	65	69	21	20	7
Servants,	1	52	27	25	27	18	7
Shipbuilders and Shipwrights,	5	30	1	.	1	.
Shoemakers,	5	30	20	26	45	47
Shy Assistants,	15	185	71	22	6	8
Singers and Tilers,	7	1	4	.	1
Sailors, General,	2	.	.	.	.
Splanners and Wagoners,	2	8	4	4	3	1
Stonemasons, Polishers, and Queniers,	2	21	25	4	2	4
Tailors,	11	73	55	21	23	4
Woolwrights,
Whitewashers and Plasterers,	2	8	1	2	2	.
Wood Turners,	1	.	.	.	1
Trades not before specified,	4	23	19	11	19	8
All other occupations,	23	95	71	29	26	25
Unspecified, including children,	212	1,300	1,317	896	1,10	28	8	3	1	5
Total Males,	312	1,300	1,317	1,092	6,564	12,811	6,559	2,637	1,090	526
FEMALES.										
Dressmakers and Milliners,	4	67	250	180	35	8	4
Domestic Servants,	1	11	16	4	3	1	.
Government Teachers, and Schoolmistresses,	5	11	8	1	.	.
"Housekeepers,"	158	434	234	200	240
Ladies,
Madonnas,	1	1	.	.	.
Millworkers,	8	7	4	.	.	.
Sanitarymen and Shirts-makers,	14	4	3	4	.
Servants,	886	6,817	12,803	2,253	333	164	131
Shoemakers,	1	.	.
Shy Assistants,	5	38	8	.	.	.
Trades not before specified,	1	1	1	.	.	.
All other occupations,	31	4	3	3	1	.
Unspecified (including wives and children),	237	1,255	1,258	792	1,173	854	620	360	475	331
Total Females,	237	1,255	1,258	1,890	8,890	15,960	2,878	1,457	644	462
GENERAL TOTAL,	549	2,555	2,575	2,982	15,454	28,771	9,437	4,094	1,734	988

III.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1889, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.

FROM WHAT COUNTY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Population in 1881.	No. of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
Carlow, . . .	254	19	.	7	117	397	14	.	14	371	46,263	14.4
Dublin, . . .	1,278	167	.	113	196	2,654	70	1	71	2,513	418,200	6.4
Kildare, . . .	459	22	2	9	37	529	9	.	9	538	73,894	7.4
Kilmorey, . . .	1,589	168	.	2	166	1,825	70	2	72	1,688	59,241	14.2
King's, . . .	873	123	1	19	28	1,144	10	.	10	1,154	72,882	10.6
Longford, . . .	279	35	1	29	72	396	4	.	4	392	57,009	6.8
Louth, and Drogheda, County of Town, . . .	663	9	.	8	2	672	3	5	8	667	77,594	8.6
Slack, . . .	828	72	.	1	25	1,026	2	.	2	1,024	87,489	12.2
Queen's, . . .	1,117	52	.	11	29	1,239	19	.	19	1,258	73,124	10.9
Wexmouth, . . .	761	43	.	4	61	869	11	.	11	880	71,286	12.4
Wicklow, . . .	629	48	.	29	28	734	74	1	75	807	120,854	6.7
Wicklow, . . .	446	118	.	11	19	594	6	.	6	592	76,266	8.4
Total of Leinster, . . .	16,481	829	4	238	378	18,926	293	9	302	18,621	1,378,929	9.5
Clare, . . .	2,893	202	.	10	61	3,166	31	4	35	2,964	141,437	20.8
Cork, . . .	7,467	260	18	61	261	8,067	1,628	125	1,753	3,332	423,671	20.0
Kerry, . . .	4,756	124	4	69	91	5,035	69	8	77	5,112	231,623	22.7
Limerick, . . .	3,344	169	6	87	489	3,715	159	31	190	3,525	186,622	11.8
Tipperary, . . .	2,644	331	.	24	89	3,088	101	9	110	3,199	166,672	19.6
Waterford, . . .	1,966	78	2	6	32	2,084	211	14	225	2,309	112,769	20.3
Total of Munster, . . .	22,410	1,230	24	261	1,063	25,028	2,102	154	2,256	27,401	1,501,118	20.6
Antrim, . . .	2,073	171	23	261	1	2,529	379	999	422	2,962	421,943	7.0
Armagh, . . .	1,343	61	4	116	6	1,526	42	106	148	1,533	163,177	10.0
Cavan, . . .	1,761	82	2	45	1	1,891	8	45	47	1,896	120,179	15.0
Down, . . .	3,104	18	.	113	1	3,236	1	1	2	2,235	265,638	10.0
Derry, . . .	1,826	119	6	89	7	1,935	80	368	148	1,973	372,167	6.2
Fermanagh, . . .	931	34	.	84	1	1,050	8	11	19	889	84,379	12.7
Leitrim, . . .	1,445	81	3	122	.	1,650	7	89	96	1,711	164,890	10.4
Monaghan, . . .	1,264	16	1	89	2	1,372	6	80	86	1,411	162,748	18.7
Tyrone, . . .	1,866	37	8	235	.	2,146	18	154	180	2,408	297,713	13.2
Total of Ulster, . . .	16,188	581	43	1,089	19	18,900	569	690	1,259	17,388	1,742,875	8.0
Galway, . . .	4,667	325	8	58	46	5,096	14	.	14	4,579	268,008	17.7
Lettin, . . .	1,466	81	.	59	1	1,607	7	37	44	1,604	90,379	18.7
Mayo, . . .	3,464	82	.	66	1	3,613	12	7	19	3,592	245,212	14.6
Meath, . . .	1,142	69	4	10	.	1,225	12	3	15	1,239	132,489	10.6
Sligo, . . .	1,399	59	.	25	.	1,483	44	89	132	1,765	111,506	15.7
Total of Connaught, . . .	11,078	525	8	162	42	12,815	89	85	174	12,541	321,637	10.2
Total, Natives of Ireland, . . .	58,723	3,038	86	1,742	1,045	65,633	3,053	1,140	4,038	70,477	8,174,838	13.6

* The 1,342 emigrants to "Other Countries" include 11 to France, 9 to other parts of Europe, 1,011 to Russian Asia, 80 to China, 6 to other parts of South America, 11 to South Africa, 18 to India, 2 to Hong Kong, and 12 to West India.

IV.—Tables showing the Number of Male and Female Emigrants—Native of Ireland—who left Irish Ports, during each month of the year 1880

Sex.	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		For the Year.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	Males	Females
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.A.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yokohama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

DUBLIN CASTLE,

3rd April, 1890.

SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your Letter of the 2nd instant forwarding for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant your Report on the Emigration Statistics of Ireland for the year 1889.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

W. S. B. KATE.

The Registrar-General,

Charlemont House,

Rutland Square.

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